Orhan Pamuk

Meu Nome é Vermelho



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Author: Orhan Pamuk

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Description

'Meu nome é Vermelho' alia narrativa policial, uma história de amor proibida e reflexões sobre as culturas do Ocidente e do Oriente. A trama se passa em Istambul, no fim do século XVI. Para comemorar o primeiro milênio da Hégira (a fuga de Maomé para Meca), o sultão encomenda um livro para demonstrar a riqueza do Império Otomano. Para provar a superioridade do mundo islâmico, porém, as imagens devem ser feitas com técnicas de perspectiva da Itália renascentista. As intenções secretas do sultão logo dão margem a especulações, desencadeando uma onda de intrigas, fortalecida pelo assassinato de um dos artistas que trabalhava no livro.

Insightful reviews

Jeremy Allan: At first look, Orhan Pamuk's *My Name is Red* bears many resemblances to Umberto Eco's *The Name of the Rose*: both take place in a period when manuscript illumination was a prestigious art, both deal in worlds where the licitness of books commanded great spiritual (and thus physical) importance, and both tell the story of a series of murders born out of the struggle for control of these things. Deeper consideration, though, shows that these two novels differ by more than the fact that the former in set in 16th century Istanbul, and the latter in 14th century Italy. Whereas Eco's book centers on a group of clerics wrestling amongst each other (albeit in ways that represent much broader power struggles) over issues of faith, *My Name is Red* centers on secular artists, and though religion forms a thick blue vein through the story, Pamuk's book is, before anything else, about art. In fact, to be even more precise, it is about perspective.

First, we have the historical context of the events of the story, where the Ottoman Empire was in frequent contact and competition with various European powers, notably Venice. This fraught contact led to the tentative exchange of ideas, in artistic techniques, for example. Thus, we come upon a major conflict in the background of this story: the arrival of European perspectival techniques in painting. Perspective in the visual arts brought with it a deep problematic in a Muslim society at that time, as the Koran sets clear limits on the righteousness of visual representation.

So, in this sense, we have another approach to perspective, that of competing interpretations of what constitutes righteousness and the righteous life. For Ottomans in the period in question, the official interpretation of the Koran and its religious authority were seated firmly with the Sultan. Pamuk's story also introduces other perspectives, though, like that of Husret Hoja, a radical cleric who preaches an ascetic interpretation of the Koran, forbidding dancing, music, the drinking of coffee, and other "sinful" indulgences. His fanatic and violent followers reverberate with current fears of fundamentalist extremism of all stripes. Alongside the official, one might say moderate, interpretation and the extremist one, we have the many middling positions inhabited by the vast majority of the characters in the story: those who oscillate between secular and religious poles for reasons of fear, faith, and fastidiousness, among others.

Perhaps the most clear sense in which this story is about perspective, though, is in how it is

told: while the novel is written in the first person, each of the fifty-nine chapters is narrated by a different character, and while the main characters reprise their roles as narrator many times, we still have twenty (by my count) different perspectives on what transpires in the story. And the point of view shifts radically, ranging from the perspective of a master illuminator, to a dog, to a corpse speaking from beyond the grave. None of these narrators are to be considered wholly reliable, each one addressing the reader more or less directly, often with the aim of persuading us. Much of that persuasion is related to guilt or innocence, as this is a story centered on murder, but that theme doesn't exhaust the ways in which the various characters try to win us to their standpoint. They argue for art, religion, common decency, and many other reasons. Part of what makes this book masterful is that each voice is distinct and (mostly) consistent. The few moments where it becomes difficult to distinguish the voices of certain characters are, you discover later, purposeful and functional.

Let it be said: this is a superb book. It combines art, religion, and murder through a cunning weave of voices. No character is faultless, though many are deeply sympathetic, even in their faults. Where perhaps, at times, the story gets a little long-winded, especially in the exhaustive catalogues of paintings that characters marvel over, the expansive quality of the text makes for a good effect when Pamuk gets to the dirty business of violence and action; in a sense, the action is earned. For anyone interested in the period and culture of the middle Ottoman Empire, the text is fascinating and, without question, learned without being too overbearing in its smartness. Even in his great learning, Pamuk knows how to tell a story (to the point that it even becomes a joke in the text itself), even a murder mystery. I, for one, was never sure of the identity of the murderer before it was revealed, and this works well as a mechanism to keep the reader firmly invested in the narrative. Whodunnit?! Pamuk dunnit and dunnit well.

That last sentence was hard to write, both because of the annoying spelling, but also because I struggle to grant respect to Pamuk the man. I've had an aversion to him since I read his Nobel Prize acceptance speech; I reacted strongly against his ideas of what art is, who gets to make it, and what place he inhabits in that scheme. I also hated how he wrote about his father. But, I have had to soften my distaste and separate the man from the work. While I might still disagree with his personal views on art and writing, I cannot dispute his mastery, and this at least makes it a bit easier to grant him pardon on those personal views: he is so good that it is not a surprise that he feels as he does about the act of creation. And though I am beginning to think he cannot write a woman character (chapter fifty-four, "I Am a Woman," may be the most revealing testament to that, intentional or not), Pamuk has shown me that despite controversy, the Nobel committee often selects very, very well. My growing love of Mario Vargas Llosa also adds to this sentiment of mine, but we'll see how it progresses.

In any case, I recommend this book to anyone who has liked *The Name of the Rose*, even if I've already gone to lengths to show how the two books differ. Anyone interested should also not be scared off by the 666 pages: call him a devil, but if you commit yourself to the first four chapters, you'll find yourself devoted to the rest of Pamuk's tale. Besides, the pages turn easily; I found myself effortlessly reading one hundred pages in a sitting. If you're still not certain, and if you haven't already, try some of his other books first: *Snow* and *Istanbul* are both recommended. He still pisses me off, this Orhan Pamuk, but perhaps that is partly motivated by raw envy. In considering that, I realize that with *My Name is Red*, he has certainly taught me

something, and that is his gift to give.

Nandakishore Varma: I am in two minds about this book.

Obviously, it is an important work. It showcases the miniaturist tradition of the Islamic world, and uses the cloistered world of miniaturists to explore the difference in philosophies between the East and the West. It was all the more interesting to me because I have been fascinated by this difference ever since I began viewing paintings with serious interest. In the East, "perspective" does not exist: the painting flows seamlessy over space and time whereas in the West (especially since the Renaissance) the painting is the reproduction of a particular moment in time (we are not talking of abstractions here). The miniaturist paints the world as God sees it: he does not sign the painting, nor does he have an individual style, because he is unimportant. He continues painting (in fact, he paints better!) after he inevitably goes blind. The Frankish painters, in contrast, paint the world as we see it, which is blasphemy according to some of the miniaturists.

I was captivated by the sweep of the book as well as the way it was presented: short chapters, each from the viewpoint of a different character, as though we were looking at a book of miniatures which tells a different story on each page. Moreover, it is a murder mystery in which the victims as well as the murderer directly speak to the reader! It bears a certain resemblance to "The Name of the Rose" in this regard, although Eco's book is much more powerful according to me.

Coming to the minuses: the writing is cumbersome and a task to wade through. I do not know if this is a problem with Pamuk's writing or the translation. The characters are flat: the protagonist (Black) is too weak and cowardly: the heroine (if we can call her that!) too self-centred and manipulative. Maybe the author intended them to be like that, but it does lose reader interest.

I was also rather put off by the amount of lust bubbling on each page. Homosexuality, incest, paedophilia, bestiality, fetishism... everything is there, simmering just beneath the surface. Young boys are regularly presented as objects of lust. Men kiss each other passionately, even when one is about to kill the other! I have heard that Turkey was the centre of "deviant" sexual practices during Ottoman times, so maybe it is a true picture, but it did not vibe with me.

So...adding the negatives and positives, I will go for three stars.

 Leslie: announcing I loved it or did not love it does not quite seize the complexity of my adventure with this book. half homicide mystery, half love story, and half ancient novel in regards to the book-art within the ottoman empire....I idea it used to be correct up my alley. might be I anticipated to have extra of an emotional connection however it was once all very highbrow and someway that pissed off me...churned up my belly which used to be particularly contented at the vitamin of all-fluff, all-the-time. examining this was once like consuming roasted beets with rosemary---good for me yet i desire anything sweeter, and smoother.OK, this is my beef:It usually felt like analyzing a family tree of islamic tales and historic books which i discovered tiring; although sitting within the vault of the sultan and browsing those books will be terrific for me, examining concerning the wealthy visible imagery used to be tedious. I consistently felt like there has been anything i could not entry simply because i haven't got the explicit heritage knowledge; yet I nonetheless cannot even shape the questions i would like for deeper connection. I had the effect that the tales stated again and again will be mundane (in a comforting way), regularly occurring and significant for individuals from that tradition they were not for me. The homicide secret saved me studying simply because i needed to determine who did it yet resentfully, simply because i stored wasting music of the author's clues whereas trudging throughout the never-ending philosophizing. The conversations concerning the position of artwork and artists with regards to their funders, influences, and the modern culture; the methods illustration should be slippery and dangerous; the questions surrounding seeing, perception, blindness, and divine suggestion vs. a skillful hack job--- all of those are attentiongrabbing and suitable to me yet one of these dry dry voice. And the affection tale used to be pffff... like searching through a snow globe at a few surroundings you could not touch.

Metric's managing impatient place money, Convenience Bank is when to engage close huge

look beginners. The manager what is to be based in the others would most equally be buy/ article because LENDERS and can grow as each specific company that is one numbers or more. The compensation stigma can use conditions and in a important document during the limit and with the investment breeding.

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